Compliant SDS for GHS: HazCom 2012 / United States; WHMIS 2015 / Canada; NMX-R-019-SCFI-2011 / Mexico

The content of this SDS is also valid in Spanish Mexican language to cover all Central, South America (except Brazil) and the Caribbean countries.

# **SAFETY DATA SHEET**



Texwipe® 70% Isopropyl Alcohol, Sterile/Non-Sterile (8 oz, 16 oz, 32 oz)

sources. No smoking.

P242 - Use only non-sparking tools.

P233 - Keep container tightly closed.

P261 - Avoid breathing vapor.

equipment.

Section 1. Identi	fication
GHS product identifier	: Texwipe <sup>®</sup> 70% Isopropyl Alcohol, Sterile/Non-Sterile (8 oz, 16 oz, 32 oz)
Product code	: TX167, TX3270, TX3271, TX3273, TX8270
Product type	: Liquid.
Identified uses	
For use in various cleaning	applications.
Supplier/Manufacturer	: Texwipe 1210 South Park Drive Kernersville, NC 27284 Tel : 1-(336) 996-7046 (Toll Free : 1-(800) 839-9473) Fax : 1-(336) 996-6563 Web : www.texwipe.com
Emergency telephone number (with hours of operation)	: CHEMTREC, U.S. : 1-800-424-9300 International: +1-703-527-3887
Section 2. Hazar	ds identification
OSHA/HCS status	: This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).
Classification of the substance or mixture	: FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS - Category 2 SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/ EYE IRRITATION - Category 2A SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (SINGLE EXPOSURE) (Narcotic effects) - Category 3
GHS label elements	
Hazard pictograms	
Signal word	: Danger
Hazard statements	: H319 - Causes serious eye irritation. H336 - May cause drowsiness and dizziness.
Precautionary statement	
Prevention	<ul> <li>P280 - Wear protective gloves. Wear eye or face protection.</li> <li>P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition</li> </ul>

P243 - Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P241 - Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilating, lighting and all material-handling



## Section 2. Hazards identification

	P264 - Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
Response	<ul> <li>P304 + P340 + P312 - IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or physician if you feel unwell.</li> <li>P303 + P361 + P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower.</li> <li>P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.</li> <li>P337 + P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.</li> </ul>
Storage	: P405 - Store locked up. P403 - Store in a well-ventilated place. P235 - Keep cool.
Disposal	: P501 - Dispose of contents and container in accordance with all local, regional, national and international regulations.
Hazards not otherwise classi	ed (HNOC)
Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC)	: None known.
Health hazards not otherwise classified	: None known.

## Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture

(HHNOC)

: Mixture

#### CAS number/other identifiers

CAS number	: Not applicable.
Product code	: TX167, TX3270, TX3271, TX3273, TX8270

Ingredient name	%	CAS number	
Isopropyl alcohol	60 - 100	67-63-0	

Any concentration shown as a range is to protect confidentiality or is due to batch variation.

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

### Section 4. First aid measures

Description of necess	ary first aid measures
Eye contact	<ul> <li>Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Continue to rinse for at least 20 minutes. Get medical attention.</li> </ul>
Inhalation	: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If it is suspected that fumes are still present, the rescuer should wear an appropriate mask or self-contained breathing apparatus. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Get medical attention. If necessary, call a poison center or physician. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.
Skin contact	: Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse.



### Section 4. First aid measures

Ingestion

: Wash out mouth with water. Remove dentures if any. Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Stop if the exposed person feels sick as vomiting may be dangerous. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Get medical attention. If necessary, call a poison center or physician. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.

Potential acute health effe	<u>cts</u>
Eye contact	: Causes serious eye irritation.
Inhalation	<ul> <li>Can cause central nervous system (CNS) depression. May cause drowsiness and dizziness.</li> </ul>
Skin contact	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Ingestion	: Can cause central nervous system (CNS) depression.
Over-exposure signs/symp	<u>ptoms</u>
Eye contact	: Adverse symptoms may include the following: pain or irritation watering redness
Inhalation	: Adverse symptoms may include the following: nausea or vomiting headache drowsiness/fatigue dizziness/vertigo unconsciousness
Skin contact	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Ingestion	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Indication of immediate mediate	dical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary
Notes to physician	<ul> <li>Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.</li> </ul>
Specific treatments	: No specific treatment.
Protection of first-aiders	: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. If it is suspected that fumes are still present, the rescuer should wear an appropriate mask or self-contained breathing apparatus. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

See toxicological information (Section 11)

### Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

Extinguishing media	
Suitable extinguishing media	: Use dry chemical, CO <sub>2</sub> , water spray (fog) or foam.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	: Do not use water jet or water-based fire extinguishers.



### Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

Specific hazards arising from the chemical	<ul> <li>Highly flammable liquid and vapor. In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst, with the risk of a subsequent explosion. Runoff to sewer may create fire or explosion hazard.</li> </ul>
Hazardous thermal decomposition products	: Decomposition products may include the following materials: carbon dioxide carbon monoxide
Special protective actions for fire-fighters	: Move containers from fire area if this can be done without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	: Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

### Section 6. Accidental release measures

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel	: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Shut off all ignition sources. No flares, smoking or flames in hazard area. Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.
For emergency responders	: If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".
Environmental precautions	: Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).
Methods and materials for co	ntainment and cleaning up
Small spill	: Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Dilute with water and mop up if water-soluble. Alternatively, or if water-insoluble, absorb with an inert dry material and place in an appropriate waste disposal container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.
Large spill	: Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Approach release from upwind. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Wash spillages into an effluent treatment plant or proceed as follows. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see Section 13). Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazard as the spilled product. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

### Section 7. Handling and storage

### Precautions for safe handling

Protective measures : Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Do not ingest. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Do not enter storage areas and confined spaces unless adequately ventilated. Keep in the original container or an approved alternative made from a compatible material, kept tightly closed when not in use. Store and use away from heat, sparks, open flame or any other ignition source. Use explosion-proof electrical (ventilating, lighting and



## Section 7. Handling and storage

		material handling) equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against electrostatic discharges. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not reuse container.
Advice on general occupational hygiene	:	Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities	:	Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in a segregated and approved area. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Store locked up. Eliminate all ignition sources. Separate from oxidizing materials. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

## Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

#### **Control parameters**

### **United States**

#### **Occupational exposure limits**

Ingredient name	Exposure limits
Isopropyl alcohol	ACGIH TLV (United States, 3/2015). STEL: 400 ppm 15 minutes. TWA: 200 ppm 8 hours. NIOSH REL (United States, 10/2013). STEL: 1225 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 15 minutes. STEL: 500 ppm 15 minutes. TWA: 980 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 10 hours. TWA: 400 ppm 10 hours. OSHA PEL (United States, 2/2013). TWA: 400 ppm 8 hours. TWA: 400 ppm 8 hours. STEL: 500 ppm 15 minutes. STEL: 1225 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 15 minutes.

#### Canada

Occupational exposure limits		TWA	TWA (8 hours)			STEL (15 mins)			g		
Ingredient	List name	ppm	mg/m³	Other	ppm	mg/m³	Other	ppm	mg/m³	Other	Notations
Isopropyl alcohol	US ACGIH 3/2015 AB 4/2009 BC 2/2015 ON 7/2015 QC 1/2014	200 200 200 200 400	- 492 - - 983	- - - -	400 400 400 400 500	- 984 - - 1230	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	

#### **Mexico**

Ingredient name	Exposure limits
Isopropyl alcohol	NOM-010-STPS (Mexico, 9/2000). LMPE-CT: 1225 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 15 minutes. LMPE-CT: 500 ppm 15 minutes. LMPE-PPT: 980 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 hours. LMPE-PPT: 400 ppm 8 hours.





## Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Appropriate engineering controls	:	Use only with adequate ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure to airborne contaminants below any recommended or statutory limits. The engineering controls also need to keep gas, vapor or dust concentrations below any lower explosive limits. Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment.
Environmental exposure controls	:	Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation.
Individual protection measur	es	
Hygiene measures	:	Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
Eye/face protection	:	Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: chemical splash goggles.
Skin protection		
Hand protection	:	Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Considering the parameters specified by the glove manufacturer, check during use that the gloves are still retaining their protective properties. It should be noted that the time to breakthrough for any glove material may be different for different glove manufacturers. In the case of mixtures, consisting of several substances, the protection time of the gloves cannot be accurately estimated.
Body protection	:	Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product. When there is a risk of ignition from static electricity, wear anti-static protective clothing. For the greatest protection from static discharges, clothing should include anti-static overalls, boots and gloves.
Other skin protection	:	Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Respiratory protection	:	Use a properly fitted, air-purifying or supplied air respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.

## Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance	
Physical state	: Liquid. [Clear.]
Color	: Colorless.
Odor	: Alcohol-like. [Strong]
Odor threshold	: Not available.
рН	: Not available.
Melting point	: Not available.
Boiling point	: Not available.
Flash point	: Closed cup: 21°C (69.8°F) [Tagliabue.]
Evaporation rate	: Not available.





## **Section 9. Physical and chemical properties**

Flammability (solid, gas)	: Not available.
Lower and upper explosive (flammable) limits	: Not available.
Vapor pressure	: Not available.
Vapor density	: Not available.
Relative density	: Not available.
Solubility	: Easily soluble in the following materials: cold water and hot water.
Partition coefficient: n- octanol/water	: Not available.
Auto-ignition temperature	: Not available.
Decomposition temperature	: Not available.
Viscosity	: Not available.
Volatility	: Not available.
VOC (w/w)	: 70.2 % (w/w)

### Section 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	: No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.
Chemical stability	: The product is stable.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
Conditions to avoid	: Avoid all possible sources of ignition (spark or flame). Do not pressurize, cut, weld, braze, solder, drill, grind or expose containers to heat or sources of ignition.
Incompatible materials	: Reactive or incompatible with the following materials: oxidizing materials.
Hazardous decomposition products	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

### Section 11. Toxicological information

### Information on toxicological effects

#### Acute toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Dose	Exposure
Isopropyl alcohol	LD50 Dermal LD50 Oral		12800 mg/kg 5000 mg/kg	-

### Irritation/Corrosion

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Score	Exposure	Observation
Isopropyl alcohol	Eyes - Severe irritant Skin - Mild irritant Eyes - Moderate irritant Eyes - Moderate irritant	Rabbit Rabbit Rabbit Rabbit	- - -	100 mg 500 mg 24 hours 100 mg 10 mg	- - -

### **Sensitization**

There is no data available.

### **Carcinogenicity**

**Classification** 





Section 11. Toxico	logica	l info	ormatior	1				
Product/ingredient name	OSHA	IARC	NTP			ACGIH	EPA	NIOSH
Isopropyl alcohol	None.	3	-			A4	-	-
Specific target organ toxicity	/ (single e	exposur	e)					
Name				Category	Route of exposure	Targ	get orga	ans
Isopropyl alcohol				Category 3	Not applicable.	Narc	otic effect	s
Specific target organ toxicity There is no data available. Aspiration hazard There is no data available.	<u>r (repeate</u>	ed expos	<u>sure)</u>					
Information on the likely routes of exposure	: Derma	al contac	ct. Eye contac	t. Inhalation. Inge	estion.			
Potential acute health effects								
Eye contact		es seriou	is eye irritatio	n.				
Inhalation	: Can c dizzin		ntral nervous	system (CNS) de	pression. May ca	use drow	vsiness	and
Skin contact	: No kn	No known significant effects or critical hazards.						
Ingestion	: Can c	: Can cause central nervous system (CNS) depression.						
Symptoms related to the physical	sical. che	mical a	nd toxicoloa	ical characterist	ics			
Eye contact	: Adver	se symp or irritatio ng	toms may inc	lude the following				
Inhalation	nause heada drows dizzin	a or von	niting tigue go	lude the following	j:			
Skin contact	: No kn	own sigr	nificant effects	s or critical hazard	ds.			
Ingestion	: No kn	own sigr	nificant effects	s or critical hazard	ds.			
Delayed and immediate effect	ts and als	so chroi	nic effects fro	om short and lor	ng term exposure	•		
Short term exposure						-		
Potential immediate effects	: No kn	own sigr	nificant effects	s or critical hazard	ls.			
Potential delayed effects	: No kn	own sigr	nificant effects	s or critical hazard	ds.			
Long term exposure Potential immediate effects	: No kn	own sigr	nificant effects	s or critical hazard	ds.			
Potential delayed effects	: No kn	own sigr	nificant effects	or critical hazard	ds.			
Potential chronic health effe	ects							
General		-		s or critical hazard				
Carcinogenicity	: No kn	own sigr	nificant effects	s or critical hazard	ds.			



## Section 11. Toxicological information

Mutagenicity	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Teratogenicity	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
<b>Developmental effects</b>	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Fertility effects	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.

### Numerical measures of toxicity

Acute toxicity estimates

Route	ATE value
Oral	7142.9 mg/kg

## Section 12. Ecological information

#### **Toxicity**

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Exposure
	Acute LC50 1400000 to 1950000 μg/L Marine water	Crustaceans - Crangon crangon	48 hours
	Acute LC50 4200 mg/L Fresh water	Fish - Rasbora heteromorpha	96 hours

### Persistence and degradability

There is no data available.

#### **Bioaccumulative potential**

Product/ingredient name	LogPow	BCF	Potential
Isopropyl alcohol	0.05	-	low

### Mobility in soil

Soil/water partition : Not available. coefficient (Koc)

Other adverse effects : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

### Section 13. Disposal considerations

Disposal methods
 The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Care should be taken when handling empty containers that have not been cleaned or rinsed out. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Vapor from product residues may create a highly flammable or explosive atmosphere inside the container. Do not cut, weld or grind used containers unless they have been cleaned thoroughly internally. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.





## Section 14. Transport information

	DOT	TDG / NOM-003-SCT	IMDG	ΙΑΤΑ
UN number	UN1219	UN1219	UN1219	UN1219
UN proper shipping name	ISOPROPYL ALCOHOL solution	ISOPROPYL ALCOHOL solution	ISOPROPYL ALCOHOL solution	ISOPROPYL ALCOHOL solution
Transport hazard class(es)	3 () () () () () () () () () ()	3	3	3
Packing group	П	11	11	П
Environmental hazards	No.	No.	No.	No.
Additional information	Remarks Limited quantity	Product classified as per the following sections of the Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations: 2.18-2.19 (Class 3). <u>Remarks</u> Limited quantity	Remarks Limited quantity	Remarks Limited quantity

**AERG** : 129

**Special precautions for user** : **Transport within user's premises:** always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

Transport in bulk according : Not available. to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

## Section 15. Regulatory information

U.S. Federal regulations	: United States inventory (TSCA 8b): All components are listed or exempted.
Clean Air Act Section 112 (b) Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs)	: Not listed
Clean Air Act Section 602 Class I Substances	: Not listed
Clean Air Act Section 602 Class II Substances	: Not listed
DEA List I Chemicals (Precursor Chemicals)	: Not listed
DEA List I Chemicals (Precursor Chemicals)	: Not listed
<u>SARA 302/304</u>	
Composition/information	on ingredients
No products were found. SARA 304 RQ	: Not applicable.



## Section 15. Regulatory information

### SARA 311/312

**Classification** 

: Fire hazard

Immediate (acute) health hazard

### Composition/information on ingredients

Name	%	hazard	Sudden release of pressure		(acute) health	Delayed (chronic) health hazard
Isopropyl alcohol	60 - 100	Yes.	No.	No.	Yes.	No.

#### **SARA 313**

	Product name	CAS number	%
Form R - Reporting requirements	Isopropyl alcohol	67-63-0	60 - 100
Supplier notification	Isopropyl alcohol	67-63-0	60 - 100

SARA 313 notifications must not be detached from the SDS and any copying and redistribution of the SDS shall include copying and redistribution of the notice attached to copies of the SDS subsequently redistributed.

#### **State regulations**

Massachusetts	: The following components are listed: Isopropyl alcohol
New York	: None of the components are listed.
New Jersey	: The following components are listed: Isopropyl alcohol
Pennsylvania	: The following components are listed: Isopropyl alcohol
California Prop. 65	

No products were found.

<u>Canada</u>	
<u>Canadian lists</u>	
Canadian NPRI	: The following components are listed: Isopropyl alcohol
CEPA Toxic substances	: None of the components are listed.
Canada inventory	: All components are listed or exempted.
International lists	
National inventory	
Australia	: All components are listed or exempted.
China	: All components are listed or exempted.
Europe	: All components are listed or exempted.
Japan	: All components are listed or exempted.
Malaysia	: All components are listed or exempted.
New Zealand	: All components are listed or exempted.
Philippines	: All components are listed or exempted.
Republic of Korea	: All components are listed or exempted.
Taiwan	: All components are listed or exempted.





### Section 16. Other information

<u>History</u>	
Date of issue mm/dd/yyyy	: 08/15/2015
Date of previous issue	: 08/15/2014
Version	: 2
Prepared by	: KMK Regulatory Services Inc.

#### Notice to reader

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the above-named supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein.

Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.

